



Horizons Active Corporate Bond ETF
(HAB:TSX)



HORIZONS ETFs
by Mirae Asset

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A Message from the CEO

As we mark an end to 2022, it's a time to reflect on the year that was for us, our industry and our investors.

While global uncertainty and inflationary pressures resulted in market volatility, Canada's ETF industry continued to grow. As at year-end on December 31, 2022, Canada's ETF industry saw more than \$35 billion in year-to-date inflows.

At Horizons ETFs, our assets under management swelled from approximately \$20.7 billion at the beginning of 2022 to nearly \$23 billion as at December 31, 2022. We continue to solidify our position as one of Canada's top ETF providers, with more than \$4 billion in ETF inflows this year.

We are proud to continue our longstanding commitment to bringing innovative ETFs to market and serving investors' needs. This year alone we have launched five new ETFs.

In February, Horizons ETFs launched the Horizons Carbon Credits ETF ("**CARB**"). CARB is Canada's first ETF that provides exposure solely to carbon credits through the ownership of carbon credit futures: a nascent asset class, CARB, offers investors the potential to benefit from the growing global effort to regulate and reduce carbon emissions.

In another Canadian first, in May, we launched the Horizons Copper Producers Index ETF ("**COPP**"), providing exposure to companies involved in copper ore mining, one of the most in-demand metals today. Copper is a critical component of electrical infrastructure, electric vehicles, and equipment and has an important role in helping achieve a global low-carbon energy future.

In August, we launched the Horizons Canadian Utility Services High Dividend ETF ("**UTIL**"). With UTIL, investors can gain exposure to three major segments of the utility services sector: utilities, pipelines and communications. These segments have historically functioned as defensive industries, offering investors relative stability and consistent dividends, even during periods of volatility and bear markets.

Finally, in September, we expanded our BetaPro ETF suite with the launch of the BetaPro Equal Weight Canadian Bank 2x Daily Bull ETF ("**HBKU**") and the BetaPro Equal Weight Canadian Bank -2x Daily Bear ETF ("**HBKD**"), which offer leveraged and inverse leverage exposure to Canada's "Big Six" banks.

At Horizons ETFs, "Innovation is Our Capital" has long been our motto, and we believe this has allowed us to be nimble enough to adapt while anticipating investor needs. No matter what is next on your horizon, we are confident that our suite of innovative ETFs will be able to help you reach your financial goals.

As always, we thank you for your continued support and hope you're staying safe and healthy.

Sincerely,



Jasmit Bhandal
Interim President & CEO of Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc.

MANAGEMENT REPORT OF FUND PERFORMANCE

This annual management report of fund performance for Horizons Active Corporate Bond ETF (“HAB” or the “ETF”) contains financial highlights and is included with the audited annual financial statements for the investment fund. You may request a copy of the ETF’s unaudited interim or audited annual financial statements, interim or annual management report of fund performance, current proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosures, at no cost, from the ETF’s manager, Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc. (“Horizons Management” or the “Manager”), by calling toll free 1-866-641-5739, or locally (416) 933-5745, by writing to us at: 55 University Avenue, Suite 800, Toronto ON, M5J 2H7, or by visiting our website at www.horizonsetfs.com or SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

This document may contain forward-looking statements relating to anticipated future events, results, circumstances, performance, or expectations that are not historical facts but instead represent our beliefs regarding future events. By their nature, forward-looking statements require us to make assumptions and are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties. There is significant risk that predictions and other forward-looking statements will not prove to be accurate. We caution readers of this document not to place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements as a number of factors could cause actual future results, conditions, actions or events to differ materially from the targets, expectations, estimates or intentions expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements.

Actual results may differ materially from management expectations as projected in such forward-looking statements for a variety of reasons, including but not limited to market and general economic conditions, interest rates, regulatory and statutory developments, the effects of competition in the geographic and business areas in which the ETF may invest and the risks detailed from time to time in the ETF’s prospectus. New risk factors emerge from time to time and it is not possible for management to predict all such risk factors. We caution that the foregoing list of factors is not exhaustive, and that when relying on forward-looking statements to make decisions with respect to investing in the ETF, investors and others should carefully consider these factors, as well as other uncertainties and potential events, and the inherent uncertainty of forward-looking statements. Due to the potential impact of these factors, the Manager does not undertake, and specifically disclaims, any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, unless required by applicable law.

Management Discussion of Fund Performance

Investment Objective and Strategies

The investment objective of HAB is to seek long-term capital growth and generate high income. HAB invests primarily in a portfolio of debt (including debt-like securities) of Canadian and U.S. companies, directly, or indirectly through investments in securities of other investment funds, including Listed Funds, as they are defined in the ETF’s prospectus.

The Sub-Advisor, Fiera Capital Corporation (“Fiera” or the “Sub-Advisor”), uses fundamental credit research to select the securities of companies that, based on the Sub-Advisor’s view on the company’s industry and growth prospects, are believed to offer superior risk adjusted returns relative to passively managed corporate bond indexes. When the Sub-Advisor believes that interest rates will increase, the Sub-Advisor may choose securities with shorter terms and when the Sub-Advisor believes that interest rates will decrease, the Sub-Advisor may choose securities with longer terms.

The Sub-Advisor seeks diversification by industry sector and geographic region and relies on its: in-depth fundamental credit research, view of market trends, analysis of the company’s competitive position, and review of the return relative to the company’s risk and general market conditions, to select securities for the ETF.

In order to manage the liquidity of the portfolio, the Sub-Advisor may, from time to time, invest in debt securities or money market instruments issued or guaranteed by the Government of Canada or the Government of a jurisdiction in Canada, or issued or guaranteed by the U.S. Government.

Management Discussion of Fund Performance (continued)

HAB may rely on exemptions from the securities regulatory authorities allowing it to purchase securities of a related issuer of the Sub-Advisor if certain conditions are met. In particular, the investment must be consistent with, or necessary to meet, the investment objective of HAB. The investment must also be approved by the ETF's Independent Review Committee ("IRC") and is subject to certain other provisions of National Instrument 81-107 ("NI 81-107").

Horizons HAB may enter into securities lending transactions to the extent permitted by applicable securities laws.

Horizons HAB may from time to time use derivative instruments, including futures contracts and credit default swaps, to manage duration, credit exposure, portfolio yield, and market risk. Horizons HAB may also use derivatives to manage currency risk.

Please refer to the ETF's most recent prospectus for a complete description of HAB's investment restrictions.

Risk

The Manager performs a review of the ETF's risk rating at least annually, as well as when there is a material change in the ETF's investment objective or investment strategies. The current risk rating for the ETF is: low.

Risk ratings are determined based on the historical volatility of the ETF as measured by the standard deviation of its performance against its mean. The risk categorization of the ETF may change over time and historical volatility is not indicative of future volatility. Generally, a risk rating is assigned to the ETF based on a rolling 10-year standard deviation of its returns, the return of an underlying index, or of an applicable proxy. In cases where the Manager believes that this methodology produces a result that is not indicative of the ETF's future volatility, the risk rating may be determined by the ETF's category. Risk ratings are not intended for use as a substitute for undertaking a proper and complete suitability or financial assessment by an investment advisor.

The Manager, as a summary for existing investors, is providing the list below of the risks to which an investment in the ETF may be subject. **Prospective investors should read the ETF's most recent prospectus and consider the full description of the risks contained therein before purchasing units.**

The risks to which an investment in the ETF is subject are listed below and have not changed from the list of risks found in the ETF's most recent prospectus. A full description of each risk listed below may also be found in the most recent prospectus. The most recent prospectus is available at www.horizonsetfs.com or from www.sedar.com, or by contacting Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc. directly via the contact information on the back page of this document.

- Stock market risk
- Specific issuer risk
- Legal and regulatory risk
- Market disruptions risk
- Cyber security risk
- Listed Funds risk
- Reliance on historical data risk
- Corresponding net asset value risk
- Designated broker/dealer risk
- Cease trading of securities risk
- Exchange risk
- Early closing risk
- No assurance of meeting investment objectives
- Tax risk
- Securities lending, repurchase and reverse repurchase transaction risk
- Loss of limited liability
- Reliance on key personnel
- Distributions risk
- Conflicts of interest

Management Discussion of Fund Performance (continued)

- No ownership interest
 - Market for units
 - Redemption price
 - Net asset value fluctuation
 - Restrictions on certain unitholders
 - Highly volatile markets
 - No guaranteed return
 - Derivatives and counterparty risk
- Interest rate risk
 - Foreign currency risk
 - Credit risk
 - Foreign stock exchange risk
 - Call risk
 - Liquidity risk
 - Municipal bond risk

Results of Operations

For the year ended December 31, 2022, units of the ETF returned -9.96% when including distributions paid to unitholders. This compares to a return of -10.12% for the ICE Bank of America Merrill Lynch Canada Corporate Bond Index (the "Index") for the same period.

The Index tracks the performance of Canadian dollar-denominated, investment-grade corporate, securitized and collateralized debt publicly issued in the Canadian domestic market.

General Market Review

Risk assets were hit hard, and bond yields continued their upward movement in the first half of 2022 as markets adjusted to very hawkish central banks who needed to raise rates significantly to try to bring inflation back under control. At the beginning of the year, interest rates were already experiencing upward pressure as central banks had come to the realization that inflation, caused by pent-up demand and the ongoing supply chain issues brought on by COVID-19 pandemic, was more persistent than first thought.

Prior to the Russian invasion of Ukraine, the market was expecting both the U.S. Federal Reserve and the Bank of Canada to increase rates six times to 1.75%, essentially reversing the emergency stimulus put in place at the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic. However, as the situation in Ukraine evolved, commodity prices spiked even higher and caused more supply chain issues, putting further pressure on global inflation. The U.S. Federal Reserve set the tone by raising rates 125 basis points during the second quarter of 2022.

The third quarter saw global bond yields increase significantly, especially at the front end of the curves as markets expected central banks would have to be even more aggressive to bring inflation back under control. The European Central Bank, the Bank of England, and the Bank of Australia to name a few, hiked rates 125, 100, and 150 basis points, respectively. In the U.S., core inflation measures were expected to ease but instead moved higher. As a result, the U.S. Federal Reserve raised rates 150 basis points to 3.25% and put the market on notice that more rate hikes were on the way but also said they would keep rates elevated for an extended period, which was at odds with the market expecting rate cuts in 2023.

Global rates continued to generally increase during the fourth quarter especially at the front end of the curves as government bond markets once again maintained their belief that central banks had more work to do to bring inflation back under control. On the other hand, most risk assets performed well, as expectations grew for a pause and an eventual pivot in monetary policy. U.S. core inflation has peaked and started to fall, but it is still elevated at 6%. As a result, the Federal Reserve continued hiking, this time raising rates 125 basis points to 4.5% and told the market they are not done but will now also take into consideration the lags in monetary policy. Federal Open Market Committee participants now

Management Discussion of Fund Performance (continued)

believe the median U.S. Federal Reserve funds rate will reach 5.125% in 2023 and remain at this level at least until the end of the year as inflation is expected to be elevated at 3.5%. The U.S. Federal Reserve is now projecting to cut rates 100 basis points in both 2024 and 2025 when inflation finally returns to 2%. However, the market is currently looking for an effective peak of 5% mid-2023 and then for rate cuts to start in the fourth quarter of 2023.

The Bank of Canada increased its target for the overnight rate by 100 basis points to 4.25% over the last 3 months of the year, bringing cumulative rate hikes to 400 basis points for the year. Bond yields moved in the same direction as the central bank, but the curve continued to invert. 2-year Canada bond yields jumped 26 basis points to 4.05%, but 30-year Canada bond yields increased only 19 basis points to 3.28% as the long end is anticipating slower growth, lower inflation and interest rate cuts. Although there has been some improvement in inflation, it is still well above target, so the Bank of Canada is expected to continue to tighten monetary policy. The market has built in an overnight rate of 4.65% by mid-2023, or another 40 basis points of rate hikes and then it is looking for cuts to 4.25% before year end.

In this environment, mid-term provincial spreads on average were slightly wider by 9 basis points ending at 68 basis points, and corporate spreads widened 57 basis points to 188 basis points.

Portfolio Review

In a year where rates increased significantly, the ETF's duration positioning was one of the key areas of value add, contributing 15 basis points compared to the Index, and with the ETF's positioning along the yield curve, also adding 8 basis points. Although yield carry helped performance, it was partially offset by the spreads widening throughout 2022.

From a sector perspective, the selection in Communications and Financials proved difficult during the year, as well as the ETF's overweight positioning in the Energy sector. In contrast, the ETF's large underweight position in the infrastructure sector more than offset the losses from the other three sectors mentioned previously.

During 2022, the Sub-Advisor reduced the ETF's allocation to AA's and BBB's, and increased its weight in A's. The Sub-Advisor increased the ETF's weight to Financials, at the expense of Industrials and Infrastructure. Moving into 2023, the ETF has a slightly lower duration and a higher running yield. The ETF has an overweight position in Real Estate and Financial bonds and underweight positions in Industrial and Infrastructure issues.

The weighted duration deviation on corporate bonds increased from -0.08 to -0.01 years as the Sub-Advisor increased the ETF's short-end exposure, while keeping an underweight exposure to long-term spreads. As the ETF did take advantage of spreads widening late in the third quarter and early into the fourth, when spreads were slightly wider and reflected a modest recession scenario, the ETF took profits through the remainder of the fourth quarter in names such as long-term infrastructure projects, expensive utilities and gas distribution and telecommunications. Late in the year, the Sub-Advisor generally bought on the primary market to take advantage of new issue concessions. These names included Inter Pipeline, a new public-private partnership called Connect 6IX GP and senior unsecured from Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Toronto Dominion Bank, National Bank of Canada, Desjardins and Bank of Montreal.

Outlook

Inflation will continue to be the key for the direction of bond yields and credit tone. The Bank of Canada and the U.S. Federal Reserve were very aggressive in hiking rates in 2022, but the Sub-Advisor expects this tightening cycle to end sometime during the first half of 2023. With the overnight rate in Canada at 4.25%, monetary policy is well into restrictive territory and is expected to hurt domestic demand throughout the year. Inflation has moderated from the highs of last summer but remains well above 2%. Although the Sub-Advisor expects the Bank of Canada to stop hiking this year, they may have to keep rates elevated for a longer period of time before underlying inflation falls back to target. Portfolio

Management Discussion of Fund Performance (continued)

duration and curve positioning ended the year close to the Index, but the Sub-Advisor continues to trade the ETF's portfolio with the expectation that the market will be very volatile as participants try to determine the timing of the first interest rate cut. In Canada, the market expects the first interest rate cut to happen before the end of 2023, whereas the Sub-Advisor expects sticky inflation driven by a tight labour market to make this a 2024 story. Corporate spreads already reflect a base case of a modest recession, but if they tighten too quickly, the Sub-Advisor will look to take profits or if they widen to reflect a significant slowdown; the Sub-Advisor will increase the ETF's exposure. The yield carry from the ETF's overweight in credit is approximately 33 basis points.

Other Operating Items and Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Redeemable Units

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the ETF generated gross comprehensive income (loss) from investments and derivatives (which includes changes in the fair value of the ETF's portfolio) of (\$41,238,473). This compares to (\$7,054,460) for the year ended December 31, 2021. The ETF incurred management, operating and transaction expenses of \$2,274,163 (2021 – \$2,893,930) of which \$48,946 (2021 – \$90,386) was either paid or absorbed by the Manager on behalf of the ETF. The waiving and/or absorption of such fees and/or expenses by the Manager may be terminated at any time, or continued indefinitely, at the discretion of the Manager.

The ETF distributed \$14,267,319 to unitholders during the year (2021 – \$13,499,664).

Presentation

The attached financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board. Any mention of total net assets, net assets, net asset value or increase (decrease) in net assets in the financial statements and/or management report of fund performance is referring to net assets or increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units as reported under IFRS.

Recent Developments

There are no recent industry, management or ETF related developments that are pertinent to the present and future of the ETF.

Related Party Transactions

Certain services have been provided to the ETF by related parties and those relationships are described below.

Manager, Trustee and Investment Manager

The manager, trustee and investment manager of the ETF is Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc., 55 University Avenue, Suite 800, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2H7, a corporation incorporated under the laws of Ontario.

If the ETF invests in other Horizons Management ETFs, Horizons Management may receive management fees in respect of the ETF's assets invested in such Horizons Management ETFs. In addition, any management fees paid to the Manager (described in detail on page 12) are related party transactions, as the Manager is considered to be a related party to the ETF. Fees paid to the Independent Review Committee are also considered to be related party transactions. Both the management fees and fees paid to the Independent Review Committee are disclosed in the statements of comprehensive income in the attached financial statements of the ETF. The management fees payable by the ETF as at December 31, 2022 and 2021, are disclosed in the statements of financial position.

Financial Highlights

The following tables show selected key financial information about the ETF and are intended to help you understand the ETF's financial performance for the past five fiscal years. This information is derived from the ETF's audited annual financial statements. Please see the front page for information on how you may obtain the ETF's annual or interim financial statements.

The ETF's Net Assets per Unit

Year ⁽¹⁾	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Net assets, beginning of year	\$ 11.03	11.50	10.96	10.47	10.74
Increase (decrease) from operations:					
Total revenue	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.40
Total expenses	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Realized gains (losses) for the year	(0.21)	0.17	0.05	–	(0.05)
Unrealized gains (losses) for the year	(1.28)	(0.71)	0.51	0.48	(0.22)
Total increase (decrease) from operations ⁽²⁾	(1.16)	(0.23)	0.87	0.81	0.07
Distributions:					
From net investment income (excluding dividends)	(0.34)	(0.31)	(0.32)	(0.33)	(0.34)
From net realized capital gains	–	(0.01)	–	–	–
From return of capital	(0.04)	–	(0.02)	–	–
Total annual distributions ⁽³⁾	(0.38)	(0.32)	(0.34)	(0.33)	(0.34)
Net assets, end of year ⁽⁴⁾	\$ 9.55	11.03	11.50	10.96	10.47

1. This information is derived from the ETF's audited annual financial statements.

2. Net assets per unit and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase (decrease) from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period.

3. Income, dividend and/or return of capital distributions, if any, are paid in cash, reinvested in additional units of the ETF, or both. Capital gains distributions, if any, may or may not be paid in cash. Non-cash capital gains distributions are reinvested in additional units of the ETF and subsequently consolidated. They are reported as taxable distributions and increase each unitholder's adjusted cost base for their units. Neither the number of units held by the unitholder, nor the net asset per unit of the ETF change as a result of any non-cash capital gains distributions. Distributions classified as return of capital, if any, decrease each unitholder's adjusted cost base for their units. The characteristics of distributions, if any, are determined subsequent to the end of the ETF's tax year. Until such time, distributions are classified as from net investment income (excluding dividends) for reporting purposes.

4. The Financial Highlights are not intended to act as a continuity of the opening and closing net assets per unit.

Financial Highlights (continued)

Ratios and Supplemental Data

Year ⁽¹⁾	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total net asset value (000's)	\$ 328,577	460,399	611,305	561,841	534,933
Number of units outstanding (000's)	34,408	41,751	53,144	51,284	51,100
Management expense ratio ⁽²⁾	0.60%	0.59%	0.59%	0.59%	0.59%
Management expense ratio before waivers and absorptions ⁽³⁾	0.61%	0.61%	0.61%	0.60%	0.61%
Trading expense ratio ⁽⁴⁾	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Portfolio turnover rate ⁽⁵⁾	40.62%	36.98%	27.58%	57.69%	29.60%
Net asset value per unit, end of year	\$ 9.55	11.03	11.50	10.96	10.47
Closing market price	\$ 9.61	11.04	11.51	10.94	10.49

1. This information is provided as at December 31 of the years shown.
2. Management expense ratio is based on total expenses, including sales tax, (excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs) for the stated period and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the year. Out of its management fees, and waivers and absorptions, as applicable, the Manager pays for such services to the ETF as investment manager compensation and marketing.
3. The Manager, at its discretion, may waive and/or absorb a portion of the fees and/or expenses otherwise payable by the ETF. The waiving and/or absorption of such fees and/or expenses by the Manager may be terminated at any time, or continued indefinitely, at the discretion of the Manager.
4. The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the year. Transaction costs related to the purchase and/or sale of fixed income securities are typically embedded in the price of those transactions and are therefore not included in the trading expense ratio.
5. The ETF's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively its portfolio investments are traded. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the ETF buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. Generally, the higher the ETF's portfolio turnover rate in a year, the greater the trading costs payable by the ETF in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the ETF.

Financial Highlights (continued)

Management Fees

The Manager provides, or oversees the provision of, administrative services required by the ETF including, but not limited to: negotiating contracts with certain third-party service providers, such as portfolio managers, custodians, registrars, transfer agents, auditors and printers; authorizing the payment of operating expenses incurred on behalf of the ETF; arranging for the maintenance of accounting records for the ETF; preparing reports to unitholders and to the applicable securities regulatory authorities; calculating the amount and determining the frequency of distributions by the ETF; preparing financial statements, income tax returns and financial and accounting information as required by the ETF; ensuring that unitholders are provided with financial statements and other reports as are required from time to time by applicable law; ensuring that the ETF complies with all other regulatory requirements, including the continuous disclosure obligations of the ETF under applicable securities laws; administering purchases, redemptions and other transactions in units of the ETF; and dealing and communicating with unitholders of the ETF. The Manager provides office facilities and personnel to carry out these services, if not otherwise furnished by any other service provider to the ETF. The Manager also monitors the investment strategies of the ETF to ensure that the ETF complies with its investment objectives, investment strategies and investment restrictions and practices.

In consideration for the provision of these services, the Manager receives a monthly management fee at the annual rate of 0.50%, plus applicable sales taxes, of the net asset value of the ETF's units, calculated and accrued daily and payable monthly in arrears.

The Sub-Advisor is compensated for its services out of the management fees without any further cost to the ETF. Any expenses of the ETF which are waived or absorbed by the Manager are paid out of the management fees received by the Manager.

The table below details, in percentage terms, the services received by the ETF from the Manager in consideration of the management fees paid during the year.

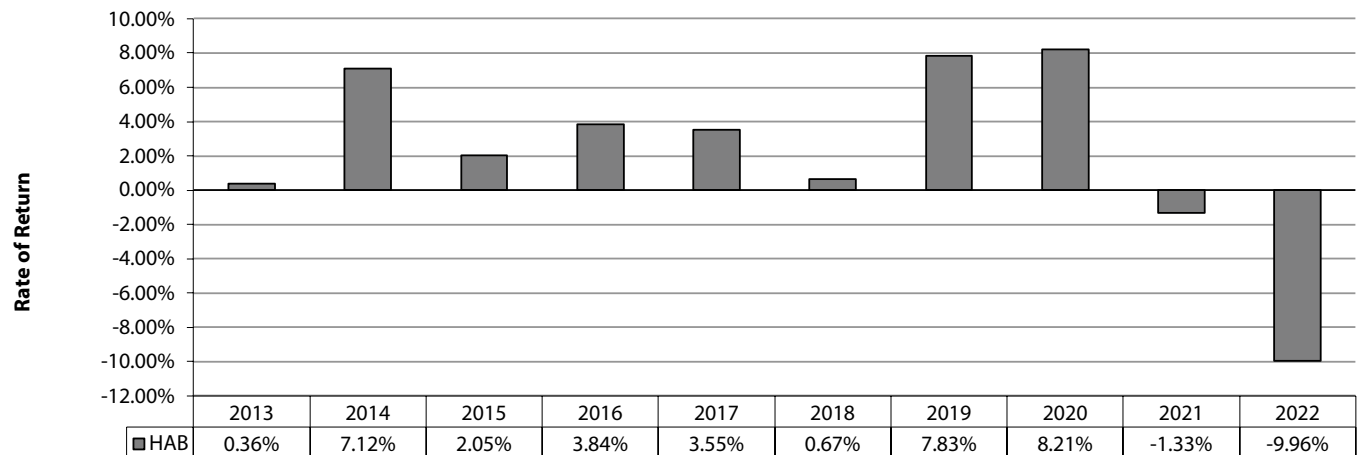
Marketing	Portfolio management fees, general administrative costs and profit	Waived/absorbed expenses of the ETF
6%	92%	2%

Past Performance

Commissions, management fees, expenses and applicable sales taxes all may be associated with an investment in the ETF. Please read the prospectus before investing. The indicated rates of return are the historical total returns including changes in unit value and reinvestment of all distributions, and do not take into account sales, redemptions, distributions or optional charges or income taxes payable by any investor that would have reduced returns. An investment in the ETF is not guaranteed. Its value changes frequently and past performance may not be repeated. The ETF's performance numbers assume that all distributions, if any, are reinvested in additional units of the ETF. If you hold this ETF outside of a registered plan, income and capital gains distributions that are paid to you increase your income for tax purposes whether paid to you in cash or reinvested in additional units. The amount of the reinvested taxable distributions is added to the adjusted cost base of the units that you own. This would decrease your capital gain or increase your capital loss when you later redeem from the ETF, thereby ensuring that you are not taxed on this amount again. Please consult your tax advisor regarding your personal tax situation.

Year-by-Year Returns

The following chart presents the ETF's performance for the periods shown, and illustrates how the performance has changed from period to period. In percentage terms, the chart shows how much an investment made on the first day of the financial period would have grown or decreased by the last day of the financial period.



The ETF effectively began operations on July 14, 2010.

Past Performance (continued)

Annual Compound Returns

The following table presents the ETF's annual compound total return since inception and for the periods shown ended December 31, 2022, along with a comparable market index. The table is used only to illustrate the effects of the compound growth rate and is not intended to reflect future values of the ETF or future returns on investments in the ETF.

	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	Since Inception
Horizons Active Corporate Bond ETF	-9.96%	-1.30%	0.86%	2.10%	3.06%
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch Canada Corporate Bond Index	-10.12%	-1.25%	0.98%	2.28%	3.22%

The ETF effectively began operations on July 14, 2010.

Summary of Investment Portfolio

As at December 31, 2022

Asset Mix	Net Asset Value	% of ETF's Net Asset Value
Long Positions		
Canadian Fixed Income Securities	\$ 297,417,612	90.52%
U.S. Fixed Income Securities	26,869,839	8.18%
Global Fixed Income Securities	1,663,784	0.50%
Currency Forward Hedge*	1,377	0.00%
Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,963,778	0.60%
Margin Deposits	418,639	0.13%
Other Assets less Liabilities	150,127	0.04%
Short Positions		
Futures*	92,319	0.03%
	\$ 328,577,475	100.00%

Sector Mix	Net Asset Value	% of ETF's Net Asset Value
Long Positions		
Corporate Bonds	\$ 315,800,522	96.11%
Municipal Bonds	7,289,561	2.22%
Government Bonds	2,030,525	0.62%
Mortgage Backed Securities	830,627	0.25%
Currency Forward Hedge*	1,377	0.00%
Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,963,778	0.60%
Margin Deposits	418,639	0.13%
Other Assets less Liabilities	150,127	0.04%
Short Positions		
Futures*	92,319	0.03%
	\$ 328,577,475	100.00%

*Positions in forward and futures contracts are disclosed as the gain/(loss) that would be realized if the contracts were closed out on the date of this report.

Summary of Investment Portfolio (continued)

As at December 31, 2022

Top 25 Holdings*	% of ETF's Net Asset Value
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	5.27%
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The)	4.92%
Royal Bank of Canada	4.19%
Bank of Montreal	3.84%
Federation des Caisses Desjardins du Québec	3.54%
Rogers Communications Inc.	3.16%
Bank of Nova Scotia (The)	2.61%
Bell Canada	2.30%
Pembina Pipeline Corp.	2.27%
TransCanada PipeLines Ltd.	2.25%
Wells Fargo & Co.	2.20%
Enbridge Inc.	2.19%
Sun Life Financial Inc.	2.18%
TELUS Corp.	2.14%
Inter Pipeline Ltd.	2.10%
Choice Properties REIT	1.89%
Bank of America Corp.	1.67%
SmartCentres REIT	1.61%
Manulife Financial Corp.	1.50%
Goldman Sachs Group Inc. (The)	1.37%
Hydro One Inc.	1.36%
Ford Credit Canada Co.	1.35%
CU Inc.	1.26%
AltaGas Ltd.	1.19%
H&R REIT	1.18%

* Note all of the Top 25 Holdings represent the aggregate debt instruments of that issuer in the ETF's portfolio.

The summary of investment portfolio may change due to the ongoing portfolio transactions of the ETF. The most recent financial statements are available at no cost by calling 1-866-641-5739, or (416) 933-5745, by writing to us at 55 University Avenue, Suite 800, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2H7, by visiting our website at www.horizonsetfs.com or through SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

MANAGER'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL REPORTING

The accompanying audited annual financial statements of Horizons Active Corporate Bond ETF (the "ETF") are the responsibility of the manager and trustee to the ETF, Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc. (the "Manager"). They have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board using information available and include certain amounts that are based on the Manager's best estimates and judgements.

The Manager has developed and maintains a system of internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that all assets are safeguarded and to produce relevant, reliable and timely financial information, including the accompanying financial statements.

These financial statements have been approved by the Board of Directors of the Manager and have been audited by KPMG LLP, Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants, on behalf of unitholders. The independent auditor's report outlines the scope of their audit and their opinion on the financial statements.



Jasmit Bhandal
Director
Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc.



Thomas Park
Director
Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Unitholders of Horizons Active Corporate Bond ETF (the "ETF")

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the ETF, which comprise the statements of financial position as at December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the statements of comprehensive income, changes in financial position and cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the ETF as at December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our auditor's report.

We are independent of the ETF in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. Other information comprises:

- the information included in the Management Report of Fund Performance filed with the relevant Canadian Securities Commissions.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not and will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit and remain alert for indications that the other information appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained the information included in the Management Report of Fund Performance filed with the relevant Canadian Securities Commissions as at the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we have performed on this other information, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact in the auditor's report.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the ETF's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the ETF or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the ETF's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the ETF's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ETF's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the ETF to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.
- Provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.



Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants
The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this auditor's report is Ziad Said.
Toronto, Canada
March 10, 2023

Statements of Financial Position

As at December 31,

	2022	2021
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,963,778	\$ 1,498,437
Investments	325,951,235	456,985,793
Margin deposits (note 11)	418,639	–
Amounts receivable relating to accrued income	2,792,950	3,253,567
Amounts receivable relating to portfolio assets sold	9,968	–
Amounts receivable relating to securities issued	717,695	–
Derivative assets (note 3)	93,696	5,330
Total assets	331,947,961	461,743,127
Liabilities		
Accrued management fees	159,031	220,168
Accrued operating expenses	8,608	11,727
Amounts payable relating to securities redeemed	14,649	–
Amounts payable for portfolio assets purchased	1,901,069	–
Distribution payable	1,287,129	1,112,675
Total liabilities	3,370,486	1,344,570
Total net assets	\$ 328,577,475	\$ 460,398,557
Number of redeemable units outstanding (note 8)	34,407,590	41,751,390
Total net assets per unit	\$ 9.55	\$ 11.03

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

Approved on behalf of the Board of Directors of the Manager:



 Jasmit Bhandal
 Director



 Thomas Park
 Director

Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the Years Ended December 31,

	2022	2021
Income		
Interest income for distribution purposes	\$ 14,798,025	\$ 15,930,339
Securities lending income (note 7)	18,751	12,047
Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments and derivatives	(8,084,498)	7,327,169
Net realized gain (loss) on foreign exchange	1,633	(10,331)
Net change in unrealized depreciation of investments and derivatives	(47,973,148)	(30,313,050)
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of foreign exchange	764	(634)
	(41,238,473)	(7,054,460)
Expenses (note 9)		
Management fees	2,110,913	2,665,385
Audit fees	11,633	13,458
Independent Review Committee fees	447	912
Custodial and fund valuation fees	80,420	124,827
Legal fees	9,523	16,174
Securityholder reporting costs	34,326	35,760
Administration fees	26,900	26,935
Transaction costs	–	10,444
Other expenses	1	35
	2,274,163	2,893,930
Amounts that were payable by the investment fund that were paid or absorbed by the Manager	(48,946)	(90,386)
	2,225,217	2,803,544
Decrease in net assets for the year	\$ (43,463,690)	\$ (9,858,004)
Decrease in net assets per unit	\$ (1.16)	\$ (0.23)

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

Statements of Changes in Financial Position

For the Years Ended December 31,

	2022		2021	
Total net assets at the beginning of the year	\$	460,398,557	\$	611,304,829
Decrease in net assets		(43,463,690)		(9,858,004)
Redeemable unit transactions				
Proceeds from the issuance of securities of the investment fund		49,810,785		83,942,887
Aggregate amounts paid on redemption of securities of the investment fund		(123,962,395)		(211,576,930)
Securities issued on reinvestment of distributions		61,537		85,439
Distributions:				
From net investment income		(12,620,478)		(13,281,874)
From net realized capital gains		-		(217,790)
Return of capital		(1,646,841)		-
Total net assets at the end of the year	\$	328,577,475	\$	460,398,557

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

Statements of Cash Flows

For the Years Ended December 31,

	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Decrease in net assets for the year	\$ (43,463,690)	\$ (9,858,004)
Adjustments for:		
Net realized loss (gain) on sale of investments and derivatives	8,084,498	(7,327,169)
Net realized gain (loss) on currency forward contracts	(70,260)	17,462
Net change in unrealized depreciation of investments and derivatives	47,973,148	30,313,050
Net change in unrealized depreciation (appreciation) of foreign exchange	(761)	642
Purchase of investments	(137,488,844)	(172,327,656)
Proceeds from the sale of investments	178,963,160	124,875,516
Margin deposits	(418,639)	–
Amounts receivable relating to accrued income	460,617	1,130,925
Accrued expenses	(64,256)	(73,856)
Net cash from (used in) operating activities	53,974,973	(33,249,090)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Amount received from the issuance of units	36,967,742	76,789,470
Amount paid on redemptions of units	(76,446,807)	(29,407,012)
Distributions paid to unitholders	(14,031,328)	(13,827,679)
Net cash from (used in) financing activities	(53,510,393)	33,554,779
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents during the year	464,580	305,689
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents	761	(642)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	1,498,437	1,193,390
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 1,963,778	\$ 1,498,437
Interest received, net of withholding taxes	\$ 15,258,642	\$ 17,061,264

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

Schedule of Investments

As at December 31, 2022

Security	Par Value/ Contracts	Average Cost	Fair Value
CANADIAN FIXED INCOME SECURITIES (90.52%)			
Corporate Bonds (87.43%)			
407 International Inc., Callable, 4.45%, 2041/11/15	2,916,000	\$ 3,275,600	\$ 2,733,919
407 International Inc., Callable, 3.83%, 2046/05/11	316,000	320,871	268,360
Algonquin Power & Utilities Corp., Callable, 5.25%, 2082/01/18	1,137,000	1,137,000	888,852
Allied Properties REIT, Series 'E', Callable, 3.11%, 2027/04/08	1,096,000	1,068,577	991,174
Allied Properties REIT, Series 'D', Callable, 3.39%, 2029/08/15	464,000	475,358	401,021
AltaGas Ltd., Callable, 2.16%, 2025/06/10	197,000	197,000	183,242
AltaGas Ltd., Callable, 4.12%, 2026/04/07	438,000	457,608	423,480
AltaGas Ltd., Callable, 2.48%, 2030/11/30	482,000	482,000	391,384
AltaGas Ltd., Callable, 5.16%, 2044/01/13	623,000	613,667	557,448
AltaGas Ltd., Callable, 4.50%, 2044/08/15	912,000	957,247	746,774
AltaGas Ltd., Variable Rate, Callable, 5.25%, 2082/01/11	1,927,000	1,927,000	1,572,011
AltaLink L.P., Callable, 3.99%, 2042/06/30	1,108,000	1,217,476	982,479
Bank of Montreal, 2.85%, 2024/03/06	1,000,000	975,030	973,101
Bank of Montreal, Callable, 2.37%, 2025/01/17	800,000	759,024	757,301
Bank of Montreal, Callable, 3.65%, 2027/04/01	1,000,000	974,810	950,107
Bank of Montreal, Callable, 4.31%, 2027/06/01	3,818,000	3,773,793	3,722,431
Bank of Montreal, Callable, 4.71%, 2027/12/07	2,456,000	2,456,000	2,424,563
Bank of Montreal, Variable Rate, Callable, 2.88%, 2029/09/17	2,219,000	2,218,800	2,118,156
Bank of Montreal, Variable Rate, Callable, 6.53%, 2032/10/27	838,000	838,000	870,968
Bank of Montreal, Variable Rate, Callable, 7.33%, 2082/11/26	789,000	789,000	789,442
Bank of Nova Scotia (The), 5.50%, 2026/05/08	2,900,000	2,971,570	2,944,875
Bank of Nova Scotia (The), 1.85%, 2026/11/02	1,322,000	1,297,488	1,180,212
Bank of Nova Scotia (The), 2.95%, 2027/03/08	213,000	212,715	196,925
Bank of Nova Scotia (The), Variable Rate, Callable, 2.84%, 2029/07/03	1,548,000	1,547,836	1,483,326
Bank of Nova Scotia (The), Variable Rate, Callable, 3.93%, 2032/05/03	1,846,000	1,845,889	1,722,279
Bank of Nova Scotia (The), Variable Rate, Callable, 7.02%, 2082/07/27	1,088,000	1,088,000	1,063,399
Bell Canada, Series 'EZ', Callable, 7.00%, 2027/09/24	1,580,000	1,781,264	1,700,103
Bell Canada, Callable, 5.85%, 2032/11/10	1,204,000	1,201,207	1,259,813
Bell Canada, Series 'M-17', Callable, 6.10%, 2035/03/16	1,315,000	1,586,810	1,372,907
Bell Canada, Callable, 4.75%, 2044/09/29	1,172,000	1,196,371	1,051,483
Bell Canada, Callable, 4.35%, 2045/12/18	2,134,000	2,322,635	1,800,661
Bell Canada, Callable, 4.45%, 2047/02/27	350,000	374,409	298,247
Bell Canada, Callable, 3.50%, 2050/09/30	103,000	71,099	73,708
Bridging North America G.P., Series 'B', Sinkable, 4.34%, 2053/08/31	552,000	571,458	449,169
British Columbia Ferry Services Inc., Series '13-1', Callable, 4.70%, 2043/10/23	700,000	845,530	685,875
Brookfield Asset Management Inc., Callable, 4.82%, 2026/01/28	1,080,000	1,143,612	1,067,811
Brookfield Renewable Partners ULC, Callable, 3.33%, 2050/08/13	747,000	746,440	520,185
Canada Life Assurance Co., Series 'B', Callable, 6.40%, 2028/12/11	100,000	128,924	108,213

Schedule of Investments (continued)

As at December 31, 2022

Security	Par Value/ Contracts	Average Cost	Fair Value
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, 1.70%, 2026/07/15	863,000	834,864	772,019
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, 2.25%, 2027/01/07	1,873,000	1,868,954	1,687,229
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Callable, 4.95%, 2027/06/29	2,783,000	2,802,014	2,780,139
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Callable, 5.05%, 2027/10/07	1,510,000	1,507,690	1,510,914
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Variable Rate, Callable, 2.95%, 2029/06/19	5,684,000	5,818,469	5,459,055
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Variable Rate, Callable, 2.01%, 2030/07/21	1,726,000	1,725,344	1,578,090
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Variable Rate, Callable, 1.96%, 2031/04/21	2,417,000	2,416,202	2,144,582
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Variable Rate, Callable, 4.20%, 2032/04/07	658,000	658,000	619,863
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Variable Rate, Callable, 7.15%, 2082/07/28	811,000	808,325	796,195
Canadian National Railway Co., Callable, 3.60%, 2047/08/01	983,000	960,702	802,561
Canadian Western Bank, Callable, 1.93%, 2026/04/16	1,649,000	1,634,175	1,481,695
Capital City Link G.P., Series 'A', Sinkable, Callable, 4.39%, 2046/03/31	2,363,742	2,386,972	2,153,349
Cenovus Energy Inc., Callable, 3.50%, 2028/02/07	2,865,000	2,832,209	2,707,990
Central 1 Credit Union, 1.32%, 2026/01/29	1,226,000	1,199,151	1,084,645
CHIP Mortgage Trust, 1.74%, 2045/12/15	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,116,223
Choice Properties REIT, Series 'J', Callable, 3.55%, 2025/01/10	1,400,000	1,387,540	1,348,447
Choice Properties REIT, Series 'F', Callable, 4.06%, 2025/11/24	887,000	918,258	855,882
Choice Properties REIT, Series 'L', Callable, 4.18%, 2028/03/08	1,457,000	1,481,262	1,384,823
Choice Properties REIT, Series 'N', Callable, 2.98%, 2030/03/04	56,000	56,000	47,917
Choice Properties REIT, Series 'R', Callable, 6.00%, 2032/06/24	2,530,000	2,530,000	2,600,526
Clover L.P., Series '1A', Sinkable, 4.22%, 2034/03/31	1,899,838	1,899,838	1,810,940
Coast Capital Savings Federal Credit Union, Variable Rate, Callable, 5.00%, 2028/05/03	1,378,000	1,380,395	1,372,430
Coast Capital Savings Federal Credit Union, Variable Rate, Callable, 5.25%, 2030/10/29	480,000	480,000	465,660
Comber Wind L.P., Sinkable, Callable, 5.13%, 2030/11/15	3,571,967	3,601,067	3,504,805
Concentra Bank, 1.46%, 2024/05/17	742,000	742,000	698,111
Connect 6ix G.P., Sinkable, 6.11%, 2046/11/30	772,000	772,000	778,727
Connect 6ix G.P., Sinkable, 6.21%, 2060/11/30	555,000	555,000	556,193
Co-operators Financial Services Ltd., Callable, 3.33%, 2030/05/13	1,817,000	1,804,878	1,554,530
Crombie REIT, Series 'F', Callable, 3.68%, 2026/08/26	1,586,000	1,584,430	1,487,222
Crombie REIT, Series 'G', Callable, 3.92%, 2027/06/21	1,279,000	1,269,947	1,200,455
Crombie REIT, Series 'H', Callable, 2.69%, 2028/03/31	377,000	377,000	328,325
CT REIT, Series 'F', Callable, 3.87%, 2027/12/07	1,245,000	1,244,950	1,162,661
CT REIT, Callable, 3.03%, 2029/02/05	970,000	970,000	847,140
CT REIT, Series 'G', Callable, 2.37%, 2031/01/06	647,000	647,000	509,728
CU Inc., 4.54%, 2041/10/24	4,379,000	4,934,428	4,137,539
Daimler Canada Finance Inc., 1.65%, 2025/09/22	958,000	933,730	875,081

Schedule of Investments (continued)

As at December 31, 2022

Security	Par Value/ Contracts	Average Cost	Fair Value
Enbridge Gas Inc., Callable, 3.65%, 2050/04/01	316,000	305,793	253,714
Enbridge Inc., Callable, 2.99%, 2029/10/03	1,272,000	1,242,016	1,116,709
Enbridge Inc., Callable, 7.20%, 2032/06/18	1,750,000	2,236,623	1,889,826
Enbridge Inc., Callable, 6.10%, 2032/11/09	1,140,000	1,139,658	1,200,779
Enbridge Inc., Callable, 3.10%, 2033/09/21	1,599,000	1,565,762	1,296,419
Enbridge Inc., Callable, 5.57%, 2035/11/14	129,000	149,711	124,818
Enbridge Inc., Callable, 4.57%, 2044/03/11	1,830,000	1,814,134	1,540,257
Enbridge Pipelines Inc., Callable, 4.33%, 2049/02/22	284,000	296,054	228,866
Enbridge Pipelines Inc., Callable, 4.20%, 2051/05/12	900,000	899,694	704,725
ENMAX Corp., Series '7', Callable, 3.88%, 2029/10/18	1,377,000	1,366,780	1,257,333
EPCOR Utilities Inc., Callable, 3.95%, 2048/11/26	546,000	547,495	469,464
Federation des Caisses Desjardins du Québec, 4.41%, 2027/05/19	2,497,000	2,492,715	2,439,963
Federation des Caisses Desjardins du Québec, Floating Rate, Callable, 2.86%, 2030/05/26	4,517,000	4,350,589	4,237,330
Federation des Caisses Desjardins du Québec, Variable Rate, Callable, 1.99%, 2031/05/28	1,654,000	1,654,000	1,463,835
Federation des Caisses Desjardins du Québec, Variable Rate, Callable, 5.04%, 2032/08/23	2,281,000	2,281,000	2,220,252
Fédération des Caisses Desjardins du Québec, 5.20%, 2025/10/01	1,248,000	1,247,289	1,251,956
First Capital REIT, Series 'Q', Callable, 3.90%, 2023/10/30	1,800,000	1,925,694	1,764,303
First Capital REIT, Series 'V', Callable, 3.46%, 2027/01/22	819,000	819,000	734,911
First Nations ETF L.P., Series '1A', Sinkable, 4.14%, 2041/12/31	1,786,919	1,786,919	1,618,386
Ford Credit Canada Co., 3.74%, 2023/05/08	3,103,000	3,102,995	3,076,189
Ford Credit Canada Co., 3.50%, 2023/11/30	422,000	424,110	411,591
Ford Credit Canada Co., 4.46%, 2024/11/13	179,000	189,651	172,678
Ford Credit Canada Co., 6.78%, 2025/09/15	734,000	734,000	741,217
FortisAlberta Inc., Callable, 4.11%, 2044/09/29	1,847,000	1,892,016	1,626,232
FortisBC Energy Inc., Callable, 3.67%, 2046/04/09	350,000	349,493	289,022
General Motors Financial of Canada Ltd., 5.95%, 2024/05/14	437,000	487,124	436,876
General Motors Financial of Canada Ltd., 1.70%, 2025/07/09	868,000	867,518	787,978
Gibson Energy Inc., Callable, 2.85%, 2027/07/14	817,000	800,519	740,299
Gibson Energy Inc., Callable, 3.60%, 2029/09/17	1,561,000	1,560,039	1,399,705
Grand Renewable Solar L.P., Series '1A', Sinkable, Callable, 3.93%, 2035/01/31	879,374	879,374	813,941
Granite REIT Holdings L.P., Series '3', Callable, 3.87%, 2023/11/30	25,000	26,684	24,629
Great-West Lifeco Inc., Callable, 6.67%, 2033/03/21	469,000	569,856	524,530
Great-West Lifeco Inc., 6.00%, 2039/11/16	784,000	1,046,530	845,192
Great-West Lifeco Inc., Callable, 2.98%, 2050/07/08	163,000	162,313	111,641
H&R REIT, Callable, 3.37%, 2024/01/30	3,259,000	3,282,091	3,167,528
H&R REIT, Series 'S', Callable, 2.63%, 2027/02/19	814,000	814,000	722,122
Health Montreal Collective L.P., Sinkable, 6.72%, 2049/09/30	3,123,768	4,109,148	3,359,520

Schedule of Investments (continued)

As at December 31, 2022

Security	Par Value/ Contracts	Average Cost	Fair Value
Hospital Infrastructure Partners (NOH) Partnership, Series 'A', Sinkable, Callable, 5.44%, 2045/01/31	698,982	801,494	698,416
HSBC Bank Canada, 3.40%, 2025/03/24	112,000	110,770	108,484
HSBC Bank Canada, 1.78%, 2026/05/20	1,635,000	1,635,000	1,479,911
Hydro One Inc., 4.39%, 2041/09/26	950,000	1,072,895	886,644
Hydro One Inc., Callable, 4.59%, 2043/10/09	1,504,000	1,931,001	1,437,311
Hydro One Inc., Callable, 4.17%, 2044/06/06	2,356,000	2,471,702	2,124,651
Hyundai Capital Canada Inc., Series 'A', Callable, 2.01%, 2026/05/12	658,000	658,000	585,439
iA Financial Corp. Inc., Variable Rate, Callable, 3.07%, 2031/09/24	1,211,000	1,189,885	1,110,809
iA Financial Corp. Inc., Series '22-1', Variable Rate, Callable, 6.61%, 2082/06/30	494,000	494,000	477,009
IGM Financial Inc., Callable, 3.44%, 2027/01/26	1,069,000	1,051,522	1,000,926
IGM Financial Inc., Callable, 7.45%, 2031/05/09	350,000	466,050	398,410
Independent Order of Foresters (The), Series '20-1', Variable Rate, Callable, 2.89%, 2035/10/15	1,636,000	1,636,000	1,343,507
Integrated Team Solutions PCH Partnership, Sinkable, Callable, 4.88%, 2046/05/31	204,449	245,360	196,033
Integrated Team Solutions SJHC Partnership, Sinkable, 5.95%, 2042/11/30	214,173	285,481	223,869
Inter Pipeline Ltd., Callable, 3.17%, 2025/03/24	1,130,000	1,130,000	1,078,687
Inter Pipeline Ltd., Callable, 4.23%, 2027/06/01	2,194,000	2,194,000	2,101,187
Inter Pipeline Ltd., Callable, 5.76%, 2028/02/17	76,000	75,994	76,964
Inter Pipeline Ltd., Series '12', Callable, 3.98%, 2031/11/25	766,000	766,000	667,550
Inter Pipeline Ltd., Callable, 6.38%, 2033/02/17	671,000	670,933	687,701
Inter Pipeline Ltd., Callable, 4.64%, 2044/05/30	953,000	974,147	758,656
Inter Pipeline Ltd., Series '13', Callable, 5.09%, 2051/11/27	501,000	501,000	417,604
Inter Pipeline Ltd., Series '19-A', Variable Rate, Callable, 6.88%, 2079/03/26	1,155,000	1,155,000	1,106,808
Keyera Corp., Floating Rate, Callable, 6.88%, 2079/06/13	1,136,000	1,136,000	1,076,025
Kingston Solar L.P., Series '1A', Sinkable, 3.57%, 2035/07/31	899,634	899,634	814,334
Laurentian Bank of Canada, 1.95%, 2025/03/17	1,121,000	1,119,576	1,040,712
Laurentian Bank of Canada, Variable Rate, Callable, 5.10%, 2032/06/15	1,691,000	1,691,135	1,601,041
Loblaw Cos. Ltd., Callable, 6.15%, 2035/01/29	1,653,000	2,027,488	1,745,685
Loblaw Cos. Ltd., Callable, 5.90%, 2036/01/18	208,000	264,793	215,108
Loblaw Cos. Ltd., Callable, 6.45%, 2039/03/01	538,000	740,815	589,228
Loblaw Cos. Ltd., Callable, 5.34%, 2052/09/13	982,000	982,000	984,543
Manulife Financial Corp., Variable Rate, Callable, 3.05%, 2029/08/20	2,230,000	2,250,869	2,139,502
Manulife Financial Corp., Variable Rate, Callable, 2.24%, 2030/05/12	1,990,000	1,990,000	1,847,250
Manulife Financial Corp., Variable Rate, Callable, 7.12%, 2082/06/19	953,000	953,000	938,858
MCAP Commercial L.P., 3.74%, 2025/08/25	716,000	716,000	672,266
MCAP Commercial L.P., Callable, 3.38%, 2027/11/26	1,403,000	1,403,000	1,235,877

Schedule of Investments (continued)

As at December 31, 2022

Security	Par Value/ Contracts	Average Cost	Fair Value
Metro Inc., Callable, 4.27%, 2047/12/04	855,000	862,533	727,444
Metro Inc., Callable, 3.41%, 2050/02/28	613,000	613,000	444,496
National Bank of Canada, Variable Rate, Callable, 1.57%, 2026/08/18	2,019,000	2,018,980	1,846,239
National Bank of Canada, Variable Rate, Callable, 7.50%, 2082/11/16	1,106,000	1,106,000	1,094,687
North West Redwater Partnership / NWR Financing Co. Ltd., Callable, 4.05%, 2044/07/22	1,331,000	1,320,267	1,118,311
North West Redwater Partnership / NWR Financing Co. Ltd., Series 'O', Callable, 3.75%, 2051/06/01	392,000	390,330	304,404
Northern Courier Pipeline L.P., Sinkable, 3.37%, 2042/06/30	1,572,880	1,572,880	1,368,302
Northwestern Hydro Acquisition Co. II L.P., Series '1', 3.88%, 2036/12/31	2,493,000	2,493,000	2,143,845
Nova Scotia Power Inc., Series 'F', 8.85%, 2025/05/19	435,000	554,064	465,959
Nova Scotia Power Inc., Callable, 4.15%, 2042/03/06	1,338,000	1,313,558	1,132,173
Original Wempi Inc., Series 'B1', Callable, 4.31%, 2024/02/13	287,000	285,637	277,851
Parkland Corp., Callable, 3.88%, 2026/06/16	575,000	575,000	528,641
Pembina Pipeline Corp., Callable, 3.71%, 2026/08/11	1,954,000	1,953,199	1,860,840
Pembina Pipeline Corp., Series '10', Callable, 4.02%, 2028/03/27	325,000	328,903	308,851
Pembina Pipeline Corp., Series '15', Callable, 3.31%, 2030/02/01	251,000	235,118	222,819
Pembina Pipeline Corp., Callable, 3.53%, 2031/12/10	362,000	361,938	314,881
Pembina Pipeline Corp., Series '4', Callable, 4.81%, 2044/03/25	3,533,000	3,551,573	3,034,087
Pembina Pipeline Corp., Series '11', Callable, 4.75%, 2048/03/26	358,000	393,152	300,590
Pembina Pipeline Corp., Callable, 4.54%, 2049/04/03	190,000	191,431	153,737
Pembina Pipeline Corp., Callable, 4.67%, 2050/05/28	686,000	696,325	565,382
Pembina Pipeline Corp., Variable Rate, Callable, 4.80%, 2081/01/25	845,000	845,000	692,598
Plenary Properties LTAP L.P., Sinkable, Callable, 6.29%, 2044/01/31	169,156	227,532	183,752
Power Corp. of Canada, Callable, 4.81%, 2047/01/31	1,057,000	1,053,397	979,488
Power Financial Corp., 6.90%, 2033/03/11	384,000	521,971	429,341
Reliance L.P., Callable, 3.84%, 2025/03/15	129,000	132,826	123,980
Reliance L.P., Callable, 3.75%, 2026/03/15	921,000	918,016	871,475
Reliance L.P., Callable, 2.68%, 2027/12/01	570,000	569,897	501,085
Reliance L.P., Callable, 2.67%, 2028/08/01	890,000	889,315	766,676
RioCan REIT, Series 'AE', Callable, 2.83%, 2028/11/08	447,000	420,030	381,369
Rogers Communications Inc., Callable, 3.65%, 2027/03/31	2,037,000	2,181,156	1,922,988
Rogers Communications Inc., Callable, 3.25%, 2029/05/01	330,000	334,264	294,810
Rogers Communications Inc., Restricted, Callable, 4.25%, 2032/04/15	1,787,000	1,787,979	1,630,199
Rogers Communications Inc., Callable, 6.68%, 2039/11/04	1,000,000	1,331,230	1,065,836
Rogers Communications Inc., 6.11%, 2040/08/25	2,065,000	2,516,295	2,077,158
Rogers Communications Inc., Callable, 6.56%, 2041/03/22	178,000	235,697	187,722
Rogers Communications Inc., Restricted, Callable, 5.25%, 2052/04/15	506,000	485,677	457,188
Rogers Communications Inc., Restricted, Variable Rate, Callable, 5.00%, 2081/12/17	3,016,000	3,016,000	2,725,071
Royal Bank of Canada, 3.37%, 2025/03/24	800,000	764,528	766,814

Schedule of Investments (continued)

As at December 31, 2022

Security	Par Value/ Contracts	Average Cost	Fair Value
Royal Bank of Canada, 1.94%, 2025/05/01	1,000,000	934,555	933,150
Royal Bank of Canada, 1.59%, 2026/05/04	2,000,000	1,909,420	1,795,314
Royal Bank of Canada, 2.33%, 2027/01/28	303,000	308,776	273,688
Royal Bank of Canada, 4.61%, 2027/07/26	1,760,000	1,757,836	1,737,439
Royal Bank of Canada, Variable Rate, Callable, 2.74%, 2029/07/25	1,906,000	1,887,870	1,819,994
Royal Bank of Canada, Variable Rate, Callable, 2.88%, 2029/12/23	1,980,000	1,981,673	1,875,887
Royal Bank of Canada, Variable Rate, Callable, 2.09%, 2030/06/30	1,800,000	1,632,546	1,655,599
Royal Bank of Canada, Variable Rate, Callable, 2.94%, 2032/05/03	1,209,000	1,208,734	1,083,697
Royal Bank of Canada, Variable Rate, Callable, 1.67%, 2033/01/28	2,197,000	2,197,000	1,818,970
Scotiabank Capital Trust, Series '06-1', Variable Rate, Callable, 5.65%, 2056/12/31	170,000	208,267	168,059
SEC L.P. and Arci Ltd., Sinkable, Callable, 5.19%, 2033/08/29	3,738,316	3,791,433	3,596,084
SGTP Highway Bypass L.P., Series 'A', Sinkable, Callable, 4.11%, 2045/01/31	2,229,271	2,229,271	1,988,307
Shaw Communications Inc., Callable, 6.75%, 2039/11/09	1,360,000	1,792,135	1,453,314
Shaw Communications Inc., Callable, 4.25%, 2049/12/09	92,000	91,521	70,853
Sienna Senior Living Inc., Series 'A', Callable, 3.11%, 2024/11/04	1,351,000	1,351,000	1,284,848
Sienna Senior Living Inc., Series 'B', Callable, 3.45%, 2026/02/27	610,000	609,927	567,693
Sienna Senior Living Inc., Series 'C', Callable, 2.82%, 2027/03/31	504,000	503,768	449,908
SmartCentres REIT, Series 'X', Callable, 1.74%, 2025/12/16	1,838,000	1,838,000	1,640,864
SmartCentres REIT, Series 'P', Callable, 3.44%, 2026/08/28	1,912,000	1,914,581	1,769,588
SmartCentres REIT, Series 'V', Callable, 3.19%, 2027/06/11	635,000	623,325	575,064
SmartCentres REIT, Series 'S', Callable, 3.83%, 2027/12/21	1,127,000	1,106,295	1,038,322
SmartCentres REIT, Series 'U', Callable, 3.53%, 2029/12/20	268,000	268,000	232,416
SNC-Lavalin Innisfree McGill Finance Inc., Callable, 6.63%, 2044/06/30	2,813,474	3,647,781	3,131,099
SSL Finance Inc. / SSL Financement Inc., Series 'A', Sinkable, Callable, 4.10%, 2045/10/31	751,428	831,553	664,346
Summit Industrial Income REIT, Series 'A', Callable, 2.15%, 2025/09/17	677,000	676,743	620,895
Sun Life Financial Inc., Variable Rate, Callable, 2.58%, 2032/05/10	1,316,000	1,322,681	1,178,659
Sun Life Financial Inc., Variable Rate, Callable, 2.80%, 2033/11/21	4,502,000	4,482,624	3,933,536
Sun Life Financial Inc., Variable Rate, Callable, 4.78%, 2034/08/10	1,505,000	1,504,639	1,453,746
Sun Life Financial Inc., Variable Rate, Callable, 5.40%, 2042/05/29	623,000	793,244	604,514
Suncor Energy Inc., Callable, 5.39%, 2037/03/26	926,000	988,076	914,812
Superior Plus L.P., Callable, 4.25%, 2028/05/18	1,447,000	1,447,000	1,261,060
TELUS Communications Inc., Callable, 8.80%, 2025/09/22	2,145,000	2,848,529	2,329,760
TELUS Corp., Callable, 5.15%, 2043/11/26	3,115,000	3,305,838	2,898,407
TELUS Corp., Series 'CP', Callable, 4.85%, 2044/04/05	1,451,000	1,547,378	1,295,288
TELUS Corp., Callable, 4.40%, 2046/01/29	311,000	299,760	258,920
TELUS Corp., Series 'CW', Callable, 4.70%, 2048/03/06	230,000	251,795	199,027
TELUS Corp., Series 'CAE', Callable, 4.10%, 2051/04/05	89,000	88,528	69,344

Schedule of Investments (continued)

As at December 31, 2022

Security	Par Value/ Contracts	Average Cost	Fair Value
Teranet Holdings L.P., Series '20', Callable, 3.54%, 2025/06/11	1,073,000	1,073,000	1,025,485
Teranet Holdings L.P., Callable, 6.10%, 2041/06/17	764,000	829,207	749,905
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The), 1.94%, 2025/03/13	1,488,000	1,456,821	1,393,722
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The), 1.13%, 2025/12/09	2,955,000	2,913,448	2,648,103
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The), 4.21%, 2027/06/01	1,296,000	1,296,000	1,259,188
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The), 5.38%, 2027/10/21	3,363,000	3,409,260	3,421,059
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The), Variable Rate, Callable, 3.22%, 2029/07/25	1,809,000	1,855,805	1,740,947
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The), 4.68%, 2029/08/01	3,492,000	3,492,000	3,439,906
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The), Floating Rate, Callable, 3.06%, 2032/01/26	1,479,000	1,440,881	1,345,061
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The), 2.67%, 2033/04/06	289,000	271,286	272,114
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The), Variable Rate, Callable, 7.28%, 2082/10/31	664,000	664,000	660,005
TransCanada PipeLines Ltd., 5.65%, 2029/06/20	680,000	830,640	683,874
TransCanada PipeLines Ltd., Callable, 6.50%, 2030/12/09	653,000	848,097	674,991
TransCanada PipeLines Ltd., Callable, 5.33%, 2032/05/12	928,000	927,861	925,936
TransCanada PipeLines Ltd., Callable, 4.55%, 2041/11/15	3,796,000	3,915,734	3,236,034
TransCanada PipeLines Ltd., Callable, 4.35%, 2046/06/06	100,000	106,240	81,097
TransCanada PipeLines Ltd., Callable, 4.34%, 2049/10/15	1,990,000	1,953,939	1,594,185
TransCanada PipeLines Ltd., Callable, 5.92%, 2052/05/12	193,000	192,759	195,804
Union Gas Ltd., Callable, 4.88%, 2041/06/21	1,761,000	1,752,348	1,720,774
Ventas Canada Finance Ltd., Series 'H', Callable, 3.30%, 2031/12/01	1,545,000	1,539,654	1,277,437
Videotron Ltd., Callable, 3.63%, 2028/06/15	1,309,000	1,304,140	1,128,876
		316,531,763	287,266,899
Municipal Bonds (2.22%)			
Access Justice Durham Ltd., Series 'A', 5.02%, 2039/08/31	1,449,708	1,718,209	1,437,384
Aéroports de Montréal, Callable, 6.95%, 2032/04/16	714,518	885,416	780,658
Aéroports de Montréal, Series 'I', Callable, 5.47%, 2040/04/16	1,919,000	2,199,621	2,034,883
Aéroports de Montréal, Series 'R', Callable, 3.03%, 2050/04/21	269,000	269,000	194,748
Calgary Airport Authority, Series 'B', Callable, 3.34%, 2038/10/07	513,000	482,138	424,082
Edmonton Regional Airport Authority, Callable, 7.21%, 2030/11/01	206,397	247,943	218,420
Greater Toronto Airports Authority, Series '19-2', Callable, 2.75%, 2039/10/17	2,236,000	2,201,001	1,694,876
Vancouver Airport Authority, Series 'G', Callable, 3.66%, 2048/11/23	400,000	422,180	332,338
Winnipeg Airports Authority Inc., Sinkable, Callable, 5.21%, 2040/09/28	174,617	212,121	172,172
		8,637,629	7,289,561
Government Bonds (0.62%)			
Government of Canada, 3.00%, 2024/11/01	1,925,000	1,891,101	1,889,576
Government of Canada, 1.75%, 2053/12/01	200,000	155,400	140,949
		2,046,501	2,030,525

Schedule of Investments (continued)

As at December 31, 2022

Security	Par Value/ Contracts	Average Cost	Fair Value
Mortgage Backed Securities (0.25%)			
Classic RMBS Trust, Class 'A', Series '21-2', Variable Rate, Callable, 1.53%, 2052/03/15	485,202	485,003	458,054
Real Estate Asset Liquidity Trust, Class 'A2', Series '17', Callable, 3.64%, 2052/11/12	390,320	390,314	372,573
		875,317	830,627
TOTAL CANADIAN FIXED INCOME SECURITIES		328,091,210	297,417,612
U.S. FIXED INCOME SECURITIES (8.18%)			
Corporate Bonds (8.18%)			
AT&T Inc., Callable, 4.00%, 2025/11/25	2,300,000	2,325,783	2,240,503
Bank of America Corp., Variable Rate, Callable, 3.41%, 2025/09/20	959,000	975,716	927,809
Bank of America Corp., Variable Rate, Callable, 1.98%, 2027/09/15	940,000	939,962	837,186
Bank of America Corp., Variable Rate, Callable, 3.62%, 2028/03/16	2,003,000	2,003,000	1,881,145
Bank of America Corp., Variable Rate, Callable, 2.60%, 2029/04/04	2,075,000	2,075,000	1,826,456
Citigroup Inc., 4.09%, 2025/06/09	2,171,000	2,242,407	2,102,136
Goldman Sachs Group Inc. (The), Variable Rate, Callable, 3.31%, 2025/10/31	2,006,000	2,003,659	1,931,202
Goldman Sachs Group Inc. (The), Variable Rate, Callable, 2.60%, 2027/11/30	1,201,000	1,201,000	1,086,314
Goldman Sachs Group Inc. (The), Variable Rate, Callable, 2.01%, 2029/02/28	1,737,000	1,737,000	1,483,586
ILFC E-Capital Trust I, Variable Rate, Callable, 6.29%, 2065/12/21	1,000,000	1,062,816	802,245
JPMorgan Chase & Co., Floating Rate, Callable, 1.90%, 2028/03/05	1,491,000	1,491,772	1,315,372
Manulife Finance Delaware L.P., Variable Rate, Callable, 5.06%, 2041/12/15	2,359,000	2,028,109	2,203,714
Morgan Stanley, Variable Rate, Callable, 1.78%, 2027/08/04	1,109,000	1,109,000	981,890
Wells Fargo & Co., 3.87%, 2025/05/21	3,397,000	3,384,510	3,277,847
Wells Fargo & Co., Variable Rate, Callable, 4.17%, 2026/04/28	1,663,000	1,663,000	1,617,783
Wells Fargo & Co., Variable Rate, Callable, 2.57%, 2026/05/01	2,360,000	2,225,180	2,214,258
Wells Fargo & Co., 2.49%, 2027/02/18	156,000	156,000	140,393
		28,623,914	26,869,839
TOTAL U.S. FIXED INCOME SECURITIES		28,623,914	26,869,839
GLOBAL FIXED INCOME SECURITIES (0.50%)			
Corporate Bonds (0.50%)			
National Australia Bank Ltd., Variable Rate, Callable, 3.52%, 2030/06/12	1,792,000	1,870,794	1,663,784
TOTAL GLOBAL FIXED INCOME SECURITIES		1,870,794	1,663,784

Schedule of Investments (continued)

As at December 31, 2022

Security	Par Value/ Contracts	Average Cost	Fair Value
DERIVATIVES (0.03%)			
Treasury Bond Futures (0.03%)			
Short Positions (0.03%)			
5-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures Mar 2023 at C\$111.47. Notional Value (C\$4,012,920)	(36)	–	68,319
10-Year Government of Canada Bond Futures Mar 2023 at C\$122.55. Notional Value (C\$1,225,500)	(10)	–	24,000
		–	92,319
Currency Forwards (0.00%)			
Currency forward contract to buy C\$1,075,193 for US\$793,500 maturing March 15, 2023		–	1,377
TOTAL DERIVATIVES		–	93,696
TOTAL INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (99.23%)		\$ 358,585,918	\$ 326,044,931
Cash and cash equivalents (0.60%)			1,963,778
Margin deposits (0.13%)			418,639
Other assets less liabilities (0.04%)			150,127
TOTAL NET ASSETS (100.00%)			\$ 328,577,475

(See accompanying notes to financial statements)

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

1. REPORTING ENTITY

Horizons Active Corporate Bond ETF (“HAB” or the “ETF”) is an investment trust established under the laws of the Province of Ontario by Declaration of Trust and effectively began operations on July 14, 2010. The address of the ETF’s registered office is: c/o Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc., 55 University Avenue, Suite 800, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2H7.

The ETF is offered for sale on a continuous basis by its prospectus in Class E units (“Class E”) which trade on the Toronto Stock Exchange (“TSX”) under the symbol HAB. An investor may buy or sell units of the ETF on the TSX only through a registered broker or dealer in the province or territory where the investor resides. Investors are able to trade units of the ETF in the same way as other securities traded on the TSX, including by using market orders and limit orders and may incur customary brokerage commissions when buying or selling units.

The investment objective of HAB is to seek long-term capital growth and generate high income. HAB invests primarily in a portfolio of debt (including debt-like securities) of Canadian and U.S. companies, directly, or indirectly through investments in securities of other investment funds, including Listed Funds, as they are defined in the ETF’s prospectus.

Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc. is the manager, trustee and investment manager of the ETF (“Horizons Management”, the “Manager” or the “Investment Manager”). The Investment Manager is responsible for implementing the ETF’s investment strategies and for engaging the services of Fiera Capital Corporation (“Fiera” or the “Sub-Advisor”), to act as the sub-advisor to the ETF.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

(i) Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board. Any mention of total net assets, net assets, net asset value or increase (decrease) in net assets is referring to net assets or increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units as reported under IFRS.

These financial statements were authorized for issue on March 10, 2023, by the Board of Directors of the Manager.

(ii) Basis of measurement

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments at fair value though profit or loss, which are measured at fair value.

(iii) Functional and presentation currency

The financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the ETF’s functional currency.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(a) Financial instruments**(i) Recognition, initial measurement and classification**

The ETF is subject to IFRS 9, Financial Instruments (“IFRS 9”) for the classification and measurement requirements for financial instruments, including impairment of financial assets and hedge accounting.

IFRS 9 requires financial assets to be classified based on the ETF’s business model for managing the financial assets and contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The standard includes three principal classification categories for financial assets: measured at amortized cost, fair value through other comprehensive income, and fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”). IFRS 9 requires classification of debt instruments, if any, based solely on payments of principal and interests, and business model tests.

The ETF’s financial assets and financial liabilities are managed and its performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The contractual cash flows of the ETF’s debt securities, if any, consist solely of principal and interest, however, these securities are neither held in held-to-collect, or held-to-collect-and-sell business models in IFRS 9.

Financial assets and financial liabilities at FVTPL are initially recognized on the trade date, at fair value (see below), with transaction costs recognized in the statements of comprehensive income. Other financial assets and financial liabilities are recognized on the date on which they are originated at fair value.

The ETF classifies financial assets and financial liabilities into the following categories:

- Financial assets mandatorily classified at FVTPL: debt securities, equity investments and derivative financial instruments
- Financial assets at amortized cost: all other financial assets
- Financial liabilities classified at FVTPL: derivative financial instruments and securities sold short, if any
- Financial liabilities at amortized cost: all other financial liabilities

(ii) Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date in the principal or, in its absence, the most advantageous market to which the ETF has access at that date. The fair value of a liability reflects its non-performance risk.

Investments are valued at fair value as of the close of business on each day upon which a session of the TSX is held (“Valuation Date”) and based on external pricing sources to the extent possible. Investments held that are traded in an active market through recognized public stock exchanges, over-the-counter markets, or through recognized investment dealers, are valued at their closing sale price. However, such prices may be adjusted if a more accurate value can be obtained from recent trading activity or by incorporating other relevant information that may not have been reflected in pricing obtained from external sources. Short-term investments, including notes and money market instruments, are valued at amortized cost which approximates fair value.

Investments held that are not traded in an active market, including some derivative financial instruments, are valued using observable market inputs where possible, on such basis and in such manner as established by the Manager. Derivative financial instruments are recorded in the statements of financial position according to the gain or loss that would be realized if the contracts were closed out on the Valuation Date. Margin deposits, if any, are included in the schedule of investments as margin deposits. See also, the summary of fair value measurements in note 6.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

Fair value policies used for financial reporting purposes are the same as those used to measure the net asset value (“NAV”) for transactions with unitholders.

The fair value of other financial assets and liabilities approximates their carrying values due to the short-term nature of these instruments.

(iii) Offsetting

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the statements of financial position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Income and expenses are presented on a net basis for gains and losses from financial instruments at FVTPL and foreign exchange gains and losses.

(iv) Specific instruments

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on deposit and short-term, interest bearing notes with a term to maturity of less than three months from the date of purchase.

Forward foreign exchange contracts

Forward foreign exchange contracts, if any, are valued at the current market value thereof on the Valuation Date. The value of these forward contracts is the gain or loss that would be realized if, on the Valuation Date, the positions were to be closed out and recorded as derivative assets and/or liabilities in the statements of financial position and as a net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments and derivatives in the statements of comprehensive income. When the forward contracts are closed out or mature, realized gains or losses on forward contracts are recognized and are included in the statements of comprehensive income in net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments and derivatives. The Canadian dollar value of forward foreign exchange contracts is determined using forward currency exchange rates supplied by an independent service provider.

Redeemable units

The redeemable units are measured at the present value of the redemption amounts and are considered a residual amount of the net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units. They are classified as financial liabilities as a result of the ETF’s requirement to distribute net income and capital gains to unitholders.

(b) Investment income

Investment transactions are accounted for as of the trade date. Realized gains and losses from investment transactions are calculated on a weighted average cost basis. The difference between fair value and average cost, as recorded in the financial statements, is included in the statements of comprehensive income as part of the net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments and derivatives. Interest income for distribution purposes from investments in bonds and short-term investments represents the coupon interest received by the ETF accounted for on an accrual basis.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

Dividend income is recognized on the ex-dividend date. Distribution income from investments in other funds or ETFs is recognized when earned.

Income from derivatives is shown in the statements of comprehensive income as net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments and derivatives; net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments and derivatives; and, interest income for distribution purposes, in accordance with its nature.

Income from securities lending, if any, is included in "Securities lending income" on the statements of comprehensive income and is recognized when earned. Any securities on loan continue to be displayed in the schedule of investments and the market value of the securities loaned and collateral held is determined daily (see note 7).

If the ETF incurs withholding taxes imposed by certain countries on investment income and capital gains, such income and gains are recorded on a gross basis and the related withholding taxes are shown as a separate expense in the statements of comprehensive income.

(c) Foreign currency

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into the ETF's reporting currency using the exchange rate prevailing on the trade date. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date are translated at the year-end exchange rate. Foreign exchange gains and losses are presented as "Net realized gain (loss) on foreign exchange", except for those arising from financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss, which are recognized as a component within "Net realized gain (loss) on sale of investments and derivatives" and "Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments and derivatives" in the statements of comprehensive income.

(d) Cost basis

The cost of portfolio investments is determined on an average cost basis.

(e) Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit

The increase (decrease) in net assets per unit in the statements of comprehensive income represents the change in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units from operations divided by the weighted average number of units of the ETF outstanding during the reporting year.

(f) Unitholder transactions

The value at which units are issued or redeemed is determined by dividing the net asset value of the ETF by the total number of units outstanding of the ETF on the applicable Valuation Date. Amounts received on the issuance of units and amounts paid on the redemption of units are included in the statements of changes in financial position. Orders for subscriptions or redemptions are only permissible on valid trading days, as defined in the ETF's prospectus.

(g) Amounts receivable (payable) relating to portfolio assets sold (purchased)

In accordance with the ETF's policy of trade date accounting for sale and purchase transactions, sales/purchase transactions awaiting settlement represent amounts receivable/payable for securities sold/purchased, but not yet settled as at the reporting date.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(h) Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit

Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit is calculated by dividing the ETF's net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units by the number of units of the ETF outstanding on the Valuation Date.

(i) Transaction costs

Transaction costs are incremental costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, issue or disposal of an investment, which include fees and commissions paid to agents, advisors, brokers and dealers, levies by regulatory agencies and securities exchanges, and any applicable transfer taxes and duties. Transaction costs are expensed and are included in "Transaction costs" in the statements of comprehensive income.

4. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

In preparing these financial statements, the Manager has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to estimates are recognized prospectively.

The ETF may hold financial instruments that are not quoted in active markets, including derivatives. The determination of the fair value of these instruments is the area with the most significant accounting judgements and estimates that the ETF has made in preparing the financial statements. See note 6 for more information on the fair value measurement of the ETF's financial instruments.

5. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS RISK

In the normal course of business, the ETF's investment activities expose it to a variety of financial risks. The Manager seeks to minimize potential adverse effects of these risks for the ETF's performance by employing professional, experienced portfolio advisors, by daily monitoring of the ETF's positions and market events, and periodically may use derivatives to hedge certain risk exposures. To assist in managing risks, the Manager maintains a governance structure that oversees the ETF's investment activities and monitors compliance with the ETF's stated investment strategies, internal guidelines and securities regulations.

Please refer to the most recent prospectus for a complete discussion of the risks attributed to an investment in the units of the ETF. Significant financial instrument risks that are relevant to the ETF, and analysis thereof, are presented below.

(a) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as interest rates, equity prices, foreign exchange rates and credit spreads (not relating to changes in the obligor's/issuer's credit standing) will affect the ETF's income or the fair value of its holdings of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimizing the return.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(i) Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that financial instruments which are denominated in currencies other than the ETF's reporting currency, the Canadian dollar, will fluctuate due to changes in exchange rates and adversely impact the ETF's income, cash flows or fair values of its investment holdings. The ETF may reduce its foreign currency exposure through the use of derivative arrangements such as foreign exchange forward contracts or futures contracts. As at December 31, 2022 and 2021, the ETF did not have any material net exposure to foreign currencies due to the ETF's hedging strategies.

(ii) Interest rate risk

The ETF may be exposed to the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of its financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market interest rates. In general, the value of interest-bearing financial instruments will rise if interest rates fall, and conversely, will generally fall if interest rates rise. There is minimal sensitivity to interest rate fluctuation on cash and cash equivalents invested at short-term market rates since those securities are usually held to maturity and are short term in nature.

The following table summarizes the ETF's exposure to interest rate risk, including the ETF's assets categorized by the remaining term to maturity:

Investments	Less than 1 year	1 - 3 years	3 - 5 years	> 5 years	Non-interest bearing	Total
As at	(\$000's)	(\$000's)	(\$000's)	(\$000's)	(\$000's)	(\$000's)
December 31, 2022	6,604	41,609	67,994	213,791	–	329,998
December 31, 2021	5,271	74,062	70,400	310,508	–	460,241

The percentage of the ETF's net assets exposed to interest rate risk as at December 31, 2022, was 100.4% (December 31, 2021 – 100.0%). The amount by which the net assets of the ETF would have increased or decreased, as at December 31, 2022, had the prevailing interest rates been lowered or raised by 1%, assuming a parallel shift in the yield curve, with all other variables remaining constant, was \$18,578,900 (December 31, 2021 – \$30,874,336). The ETF's interest rate sensitivity was determined based on portfolio weighted duration. In practice, actual results may differ from this sensitivity analysis.

(iii) Other market risk

Other market risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment. The Manager has implemented internal risk management controls on the ETF which are intended to limit the loss on its trading activities.

The table below shows the estimated impact on the ETF of a 1% increase or decrease in a broad-based market index, based on historical correlation, with all other factors remaining constant, as at the dates shown. In practice, actual results may differ from this sensitivity analysis and the difference could be material. The historical correlation may not be representative of future correlation.

Comparative Index	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch Canada Corporate Bond Index	\$2,867,245	\$3,981,272

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk on financial instruments is the risk of a financial loss occurring as a result of the default of a counterparty on its obligation to the ETF. It arises principally from debt securities held, and also from derivative financial assets, cash and cash equivalents, and other receivables. The ETF's maximum credit risk exposure as at the reporting date is represented by the respective carrying amounts of the financial assets in the statements of financial position. The ETF's credit risk policy is to minimize its exposure to counterparties with perceived higher risk of default by dealing only with counterparties that meet the credit standards set out in the ETF's prospectus and, when necessary, receiving acceptable collateral.

Analysis of credit quality

The ETF's credit risk exposure by designated rating of the invested portfolio as at December 31, 2022 and 2021, is listed as follows:

Debt or Derivative Securities by Credit Rating	Percentage of Net Asset Value (%)	
	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
AAA	1.0%	1.4%
AA	1.2%	0.6%
A	39.5%	38.1%
BBB	54.0%	55.8%
BB	4.7%	4.1%
Total	100.4%	100.0%

Designated ratings are obtained by Standard & Poor's, Moody's and/or Dominion Bond Rating Services. Where more than one rating is obtained for a security, the lowest rating has been used. Credit risk is managed by dealing with counterparties the ETF believes to be creditworthy and by regular monitoring of credit exposures. The maximum exposure to any one debt issuer as of December 31, 2022, was 5.3% (December 31, 2021 – 3.3%) of the net assets of the ETF.

(c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the ETF will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with its financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. The ETF's policy and the Investment Manager's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stress conditions, including estimated redemptions of shares, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the ETF's reputation. Generally, liabilities of the ETF are due within 90 days. Liquidity risk is managed by investing the majority of the ETF's assets in investments that are traded in an active market and can be readily disposed. The ETF aims to retain sufficient cash and cash equivalent positions to maintain liquidity; therefore, the liquidity risk for the ETF is considered minimal.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

6. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

Below is a classification of fair value measurements of the ETF's investments based on a three level fair value hierarchy and a reconciliation of transactions and transfers within that hierarchy. The hierarchy of fair valuation inputs is summarized as follows:

- Level 1: securities that are valued based on quoted prices in active markets.
- Level 2: securities that are valued based on inputs other than quoted prices that are observable, either directly as prices, or indirectly as derived from prices.
- Level 3: securities that are valued with significant unobservable market data.

Changes in valuation methods may result in transfers into or out of an investment's assigned level. The following is a summary of the inputs used as at December 31, 2022 and 2021, in valuing the ETF's investments and derivatives carried at fair values:

	December 31, 2022			December 31, 2021		
	Level 1 (\$)	Level 2 (\$)	Level 3 (\$)	Level 1 (\$)	Level 2 (\$)	Level 3 (\$)
Financial Assets						
Bonds	–	325,120,608	–	–	454,438,463	–
Mortgage Backed Securities	–	830,627	–	–	2,547,330	–
Futures	92,319	–	–	–	–	–
Currency Forward Contracts	–	1,377	–	–	5,330	–
Total Financial Assets	92,319	325,952,612	–	–	456,991,123	–
Total Financial Liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–
Net Financial Assets and Liabilities	92,319	325,952,612	–	–	456,991,123	–

There were no significant transfers made between Levels 1 and 2 as a result of changes in the availability of quoted market prices or observable market inputs during the years shown. In addition, there were no investments or transactions classified in Level 3 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

7. SECURITIES LENDING

In order to generate additional returns, the ETF is authorized to enter into securities lending agreements with borrowers deemed acceptable in accordance with National Instrument 81-102 – *Investment Funds* ("NI 81-102"). Under a securities lending agreement, the borrower must pay the ETF a negotiated securities lending fee, provide compensation to the ETF equal to any distributions received by the borrower on the securities borrowed, and the ETF must receive an acceptable form of collateral in excess of the value of the securities loaned. Although such collateral is marked to market, the ETF may be exposed to the risk of loss should a borrower default on its obligations to return the borrowed securities and the collateral is insufficient to reconstitute the portfolio of loaned securities. Revenue, if any, earned on securities lending transactions during the year is disclosed in the ETF's statements of comprehensive income.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

The aggregate closing market value of securities loaned and collateral received as at December 31, 2022 and 2021, was as follows:

As at	Securities Loaned	Collateral Received
December 31, 2022	\$26,007,646	\$27,361,477
December 31, 2021	\$31,209,452	\$32,787,718

Collateral may comprise, but is not limited to, cash and obligations of or guaranteed by the Government of Canada or a province thereof; by the United States government or its agencies; by some sovereign states; by permitted supranational agencies; and short-term debt of Canadian financial institutions, if, in each case, the evidence of indebtedness has a designated rating as defined by NI 81-102.

The table below presents a reconciliation of the securities lending income as presented in the statements of comprehensive income for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021. It shows the gross amount of securities lending revenues generated from the securities lending transactions of the ETF, less any taxes withheld and amounts earned by parties entitled to receive payments out of the gross amount as part of any securities lending agreements.

For the years ended	December 31, 2022	% of Gross Income	December 31, 2021	% of Gross Income
Gross securities lending income	\$31,267		\$20,074	
Withholding taxes	(28)	0.09%	(5)	0.02%
Lending Agents' fees:				
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	(12,488)	39.94%	(8,022)	39.97%
Net securities lending income paid to the ETF	\$18,751	59.97%	\$12,047	60.01%

8. REDEEMABLE UNITS

The ETF is authorized to issue an unlimited number of redeemable, transferable Class E units each of which represents an equal, undivided interest in the net assets of the ETF. Each unit entitles the owner to one vote at meetings of unitholders. Each unit is entitled to participate equally with all other units with respect to all payments made to unitholders, other than management fee distributions, whether by way of income or capital distributions and, on liquidation, to participate equally in the net assets of the ETF remaining after satisfaction of any outstanding liabilities that are attributable to units of that class of the ETF. All units will be fully paid and non-assessable, with no liability for future assessments, when issued and will not be transferable except by operation of law.

The redeemable units issued by the ETF provide an investor with the right to require redemption for cash at a value proportionate to the investor's share in the ETF's net assets at each redemption date. They are classified as liabilities as a result of the ETF's requirement to distribute net income and capital gains to unitholders. The ETF's objectives in managing the redeemable units are to meet the ETF's investment objective, and to manage liquidity risk arising from redemptions. The ETF's management of liquidity risk arising from redeemable units is discussed in note 5.

On any valid trading day, as defined in the ETF's prospectus, unitholders of the ETF may (i) redeem units of the ETF for cash at a redemption price per unit equal to 95% of the closing price for units of the ETF on the TSX on the effective day of the redemption, where the units being redeemed are not equal to a prescribed number of units ("PNU") or a multiple PNU; or (ii) redeem, less any applicable redemption charge as determined by the Manager in its sole discretion from time to time, a PNU or a multiple PNU of the ETF for cash equal to the net asset value of that number of units.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

Units of the ETF are issued or redeemed on a daily basis at the net asset value per security that is determined as at 4:00 p.m. (Eastern Time) each business day. Purchase and redemption orders are subject to a 9:30 a.m. (Eastern Time) cut-off time.

The ETF is required to distribute any net income and capital gains that it has earned in the period. Income earned by the ETF is distributed to unitholders at least once per year, if necessary, and these distributions are either paid in cash or reinvested by unitholders into additional units of the ETF. Net realized capital gains, if any, are typically distributed in December of each year to unitholders. The annual capital gains distributions are not paid in cash but rather, are reinvested and reported as taxable distributions and used to increase each unitholder's adjusted cost base for the ETF. Distributions paid to holders of redeemable units are recognized in the statements of changes in financial position.

Please consult the ETF's most recent prospectus for a full description of the subscription and redemption features of the ETF's units.

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the number of units issued by subscription and/or distribution reinvestment, the number of units redeemed, the total and average number of units outstanding was as follows:

Year	Beginning Units Outstanding	Units Issued	Units Redeemed	Ending Units Outstanding	Average Units Outstanding
2022	41,751,390	5,056,200	(12,400,000)	34,407,590	37,603,487
2021	53,143,762	7,582,628	(18,975,000)	41,751,390	42,202,113

9. EXPENSES
Management fees

The Manager provides, or oversees the provision of, administrative services required by the ETF including, but not limited to: negotiating contracts with certain third-party service providers, such as portfolio managers, custodians, registrars, transfer agents, auditors and printers; authorizing the payment of operating expenses incurred on behalf of the ETF; arranging for the maintenance of accounting records for the ETF; preparing reports to unitholders and to the applicable securities regulatory authorities; calculating the amount and determining the frequency of distributions by the ETF; preparing financial statements, income tax returns and financial and accounting information as required by the ETF; ensuring that unitholders are provided with financial statements and other reports as are required from time to time by applicable law; ensuring that the ETF complies with all other regulatory requirements, including the continuous disclosure obligations of the ETF under applicable securities laws; administering purchases, redemptions and other transactions in units of the ETF; and dealing and communicating with unitholders of the ETF. The Manager provides office facilities and personnel to carry out these services, if not otherwise furnished by any other service provider to the ETF. The Manager also monitors the investment strategies of the ETF to ensure that the ETF complies with its investment objectives, investment strategies and investment restrictions and practices.

In consideration for the provision of these services, the Manager receives a monthly management fee at the annual rate of 0.50%, plus applicable sales taxes, of the net asset value of the ETF's units, calculated and accrued daily and payable monthly in arrears. The Sub-Advisor is compensated for its services out of the management fees without any further cost to the ETF. Any expenses of the ETF which are waived or absorbed by the Manager are paid out of the management fees received by the Manager.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

Other expenses

Unless otherwise waived or reimbursed by the Manager, the ETF pays all of its operating expenses, including but not limited to: audit fees; trustee and custodial expenses; valuation, accounting and record keeping costs; legal expenses; permitted prospectus preparation and filing expenses; costs associated with delivering documents to unitholders; listing and annual stock exchange fees; index licensing fees, if applicable; fees payable to CDS Clearing and Depository Services Inc.; bank related fees and interest charges; extraordinary expenses; unitholder reports and servicing costs; registrar and transfer agent fees; costs associated with the Independent Review Committee; income taxes; sales taxes; brokerage expenses and commissions; withholding taxes; and fees payable to service providers in connection with regulatory compliance and tax matters in foreign jurisdictions.

The Manager, at its discretion, may waive and/or absorb a portion of the fees and/or expenses otherwise payable by the ETF. The waiving and/or absorption of such fees and/or expenses by the Manager may be terminated at any time, or continued indefinitely, at the discretion of the Manager.

10. BROKER COMMISSIONS, SOFT DOLLARS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Brokerage commissions paid on securities transactions may include amounts paid to related parties of the Manager for brokerage services provided to the ETF.

Research and system usage related services received in return for commissions generated with specific dealers are generally referred to as soft dollars.

Brokerage commissions paid to dealers in connection with investment portfolio transactions, soft dollar transactions incurred and amounts paid to related parties of the Manager, if any, for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, were as follow:

Year Ended	Brokerage Commissions Paid	Soft Dollar Transactions	Amount Paid to Related Parties
December 31, 2022	\$2,030	\$nil	\$nil
December 31, 2021	\$11	\$nil	\$nil

In addition to the information contained in the table above, the management fees paid to the Manager described in note 9 are related party transactions, as the Manager is considered to be a related party to the ETF. Fees paid to the Independent Review Committee are also considered to be related party transactions. Both the management fees and fees paid to the Independent Review Committee are disclosed in the statements of comprehensive income. The management fees payable by the ETF as at December 31, 2022 and 2021, are disclosed in the statements of financial position.

The ETF may invest in other ETFs managed by the Manager or its affiliates, in accordance with the ETF's investment objectives and strategies. Such investments, if any, are disclosed in the schedule of investments.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

11. COLLATERAL WITH FUTURES COMMISSION MERCHANTS

The ETF may maintain accounts with Futures Commission Merchants (“FCMs”) to conduct futures trading activities. The futures trading activities, where applicable, are typically, but not limited to, fixed income and currency futures for the purposes of hedging. The FCMs require the maintenance of minimum margin deposits. These requirements are met by the collateral from the ETF held at the FCMs. Collateral held with FCMs is included as part of “Margin deposits” in the statements of financial position. The collateral held with FCMs as at December 31, 2022 and 2021, is as follows:

As at	Collateral Held With FCMs
December 31, 2022	\$418,639
December 31, 2021	–

12. INCOME TAX

The ETF has qualified as a mutual fund trust under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (the “Tax Act”) and accordingly, is not taxed on the portion of taxable income that is paid or allocated to unitholders. As well, tax refunds (based on redemptions and realized and unrealized gains during the year) may be available that would make it possible to retain some net capital gains in the ETF without incurring any income taxes.

13. TAX LOSSES CARRIED FORWARD

Capital losses for income tax purposes may be carried forward indefinitely and applied against capital gains realized in future years. Non-capital losses carried forward may be applied against future years’ taxable income. Non-capital losses that are realized in the current taxation year may be carried forward for 20 years. As at December 31, 2022, the ETF had net capital losses and/or non-capital losses, with the year of expiry of the non-capital losses as follows:

Net Capital Losses	Non-Capital Losses	Year of Expiry of the Non-Capital Losses
\$5,308,669	–	–

14. OFFSETTING OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

In the normal course of business, the ETF may enter into various master netting arrangements or other similar agreements that do not meet the criteria for offsetting in the statements of financial position but still allow for the related amounts to be set off in certain circumstances, such as bankruptcy or termination of the contracts. The following table shows financial instruments that may be eligible for offset, if such conditions were to arise, as at December 31, 2022 and 2021. The “Net” column displays what the net impact would be on the ETF’s statements of financial position if all amounts were set-off.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

Financial Assets and Liabilities as at December 31, 2022	Amounts Offset (\$)			Amounts Not Offset (\$)		Net (\$)
	Gross Assets (Liabilities)	Gross Assets (Liabilities) Offset	Net Amounts	Financial Instruments	Cash Collateral Pledged	
Derivative assets	1,377	–	1,377	–	–	1,377
Derivative liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–

Financial Assets and Liabilities as at December 31, 2021	Amounts Offset (\$)			Amounts Not Offset (\$)		Net (\$)
	Gross Assets (Liabilities)	Gross Assets (Liabilities) Offset	Net Amounts	Financial Instruments	Cash Collateral Pledged	
Derivative assets	5,330	–	5,330	–	–	5,330
Derivative liabilities	–	–	–	–	–	–

15. INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES, ASSOCIATES AND UNCONSOLIDATED STRUCTURED ENTITIES

The ETF may invest in units of other ETFs as part of its investment strategies (“Investee ETF(s)”). The nature and purpose of these Investee ETFs generally, is to manage assets on behalf of third party investors in accordance with their investment objectives, and are financed through the issue of units to investors.

In determining whether the ETF has control or significant influence over an Investee ETF, the ETF assesses voting rights, the exposure to variable returns, and its ability to use the voting rights to affect the amount of the returns. In instances where the ETF has control over an Investee ETF, the ETF qualifies as an investment entity under IFRS 10 - *Consolidated Financial Statements*, and therefore accounts for investments it controls at fair value through profit and loss. The ETF’s primary purpose is defined by its investment objectives and uses the investment strategies available to it as defined in the ETF’s prospectus to meet those objectives. The ETF also measures and evaluates the performance of any Investee ETFs on a fair value basis.

Investee ETFs over which the ETF has control or significant influence are categorized as subsidiaries and associates, respectively. All other Investee ETFs are categorized as unconsolidated structured entities. Investee ETFs may be managed by the Manager, its affiliates, or by third-party managers.

Investments in Investee ETFs are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainty about future values of those Investee ETFs. The maximum exposure to loss from interests in Investee ETFs is equal to the total fair value of the investment in those respective Investee ETFs at any given point in time. The fair value of Investee ETFs, if any, are disclosed in investments in the statements of financial position and listed in the schedule of investments. As at December 31, 2022 and 2021, the ETF had no exposure to subsidiaries, associates or unconsolidated structured entities.

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